### 2003 FG4.3

已知 x, y 為兩正整數使 xy - (x+y) = HCF(x, y) + LCM(x, y), 其中 HCF(x, y) 和 LCM(x, y) 分別是 x 和 y 的最大公因數和最小公倍數。 若 c 是 x+y 的最大可能的值,求 c 的值。

Given two positive integers x and y, xy - (x + y) = HCF(x, y) + LCM(x, y), where HCF(x, y) and LCM(x, y) are respectively the greatest common divisor and the least common multiple of x and y. If c is the maximum possible value of x + y, A 6-digit number is formed by joining two identical 3-digit numbers, such as find the value of c.

#### 2005 FI1.2

若 LCM(40, b) = 280 及 HCF(40, b) = 10, 求 b 的值。

If LCM(40, b) = 280 and HCF(40, b) = 10, find the value of b.

### 2016 FI2.4

若 76 與 d 的最小公倍數(L.C.M.)為 456 及 76 與 d 的最大公因數(H.C.F.)為 4,求正整數 d 的值。

If the least common multiples (L.C.M.) of 76 and d is 456 and the highest common factor (H.C.F.) of 76 and d is 4,

determine the value of the positive integer d.

#### 2016 FG1.2

指示牌牌上掛有紅、黃、綠閃燈。紅、黃、綠閃燈分別每隔 3 秒、4 秒、8 秒閃爍一次。當 0 秒時,紅、黃、綠閃燈同時閃爍。若當 Q 秒時,第三次 出現只有紅及黃閃燈同時閃爍,求 O 的值。

There are 3 blinking lights, red, yellow and green, on a panel. Red, yellow and green lights blink at every 3, 4 and 8 seconds, respectively. Suppose each light blinks at the time t = 0. At time Q (in seconds), there is the third time at which only red and yellow lights blink, determine the value of Q.

# 2019FG1.3

若 c 是以下數的最大公因數, $3^3-3$ 、 $5^5-5$ 、 $7^7-7$ 、 $9^9-9$ 、.....、

2019<sup>2019</sup> - 2019, 求 c 的值。

If c is the greatest common factor of the following numbers  $3^3 - 3$ ,  $5^5 - 5$ ,  $7^7 - 7$ ,  $9^9 - 9$ , ...,  $2019^{2019} - 2019$ , determine the value of c.

# 2023 HG7

整數數列  $\{a_n\}$ 定義為  $a_n=100+n^2$ ,其中 n 為正整數。設  $d_n$  為  $a_n$  和  $a_{n+1}$ 的最大公因數。求 dn 的最大值。

A sequence of integers  $\{a_n\}$  is defined by  $a_n = 100 + n^2$ , where n is a positive integer. Let  $d_n$  be the greatest common divisor of  $a_n$  and  $a_{n+1}$ .

Find the greatest possible value of  $d_n$ .

#### 2023 FG2.3

找出  $10^{12} + 809$  和  $10^{10} + 8$  的最大公因數。

Find the greatest common divisor of  $10^{12} + 809$  and  $10^{10} + 8$ .

# 2024 HI3

一個 6 位數由兩個相同的 3 位數組合而成,如 256256 及 678678。 求這些6位數的最大公因數。

256256 and 678678. Find the greatest common factor of these 6-digit numbers.

# **Answers**

2003 FG4.3	2005 FI1.2	2016 FI2.4	2016 FG1.2	2019 FG1.3
10	70	24	60	24
2023 HG7	2023 FG2.3	2024 HI3		
401	9	1001		