## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1991 – 92) Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

- 1. 若  $(\log_{10} x)^4 3(\log_{10} x)^2 4 = 0$ ,且 x > 1,求 x 的值。 If  $(\log_{10} x)^4 - 3(\log_{10} x)^2 - 4 = 0$  and x > 1, find the value of x.
- 2. 若  $\begin{cases} 28x + 15y = 19xy \\ 18x 21y = 2xy \end{cases}$ , 且  $xy \neq 0$ , 求 的值。

  If  $\begin{cases} 28x + 15y = 19xy \\ 18x 21y = 2xy \end{cases}$  and  $xy \neq 0$ , find the value of x.
- 3. 由 0 至 9 之中隨機取一整數 a ,已知方程  $x^2-ax+3=0$  無實根的概率為  $\frac{p}{10}$  , 求 p 的值 。

An integer a lying between 0 and 9 inclusive is randomly selected. It is known that the probability that the equation  $x^2 - ax + 3 = 0$  has no real root is  $\frac{p}{10}$ , find the value of p.

- 4.  $x^{\circ}$  為一滿足  $\frac{1}{2}\cos x^{\circ} \ge \frac{1}{2}(5-\cos x^{\circ})-2$  的銳角,求 x 的最大值。  $x^{\circ}$  is an acute angle satisfying  $\frac{1}{2}\cos x^{\circ} \ge \frac{1}{2}(5-\cos x^{\circ})-2$ . Determine the largest possible value of x.
- 5. 設 f(x) 為  $x^4 + 64$  和  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 16x + 16$  的最大公因式,求 f(2) 的值。 Let f(x) be the highest common factor of  $x^4 + 64$  and  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 16x + 16$ , find the value of f(2).
- 6. 果商把一堆橙分成  $A \times B \times C \times D$  四個等級。A 級和 B 級橙的數目合起來是 C 級的兩倍; B 級和 D 級橙的數目合起來是 A 級的兩倍。若將 B 級橙中的 7 個升格為 A 級,則 A 级的橙數便是 B 級的兩倍。已知  $A \times B \times C \times D$  四級橙中 ,其中某級有橙 54 個,問這是哪一級 9

A fruit merchant divides a large lot of oranges into four classes: A, B, C, D. The number of oranges in class A and class B doubles that in class C while the number of oranges in class B and class D doubles that in class A. If D oranges from class D are upgraded to class D will then contain twice as many oranges as class D. It is known that one of the four classes contains D oranges. Determine which one class it belongs to.

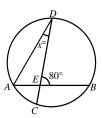
- 7. 已知 n 為一正整數,求  $x^{2^n}-10^{2^n}=0$  的<u>所有</u>實根。 Given that n is a positive integer, find **ALL** the real roots of  $x^{2^n}-10^{2^n}=0$ .

If *n* is an integer randomly selected from 1 to 100, and the probability that the unit digit of  $5678^n$  is greater than 3 is  $\frac{3}{x}$ , find the value of x.

9. 在  $\triangle ABC$  中,AB=8 cm、BC=6 cm、 $\angle ABC=90^\circ$ ,若  $\angle ACB$  的角平分綫與 AB 交於 R,且  $CR=3\sqrt{a}$  cm,求 a 的值。 In  $\triangle ABC$ , AB=8 cm, BC=6 cm and  $\angle ABC=90^\circ$ . If the bisector of  $\angle ACB$  cuts AB at R and  $CR=3\sqrt{a}$  cm, find the value of a.

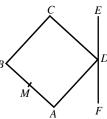
10. 在圖一中,弧 BD 的長度是弧 AC 的 4 倍,  $\angle DEB = 80^{\circ}$  及  $\angle ADC = x^{\circ}$  , 求 x 的值。

In figure 1, arc BD is 4 times the arc AC,  $\angle DEB = 80^{\circ}$  and  $\angle ADC = x^{\circ}$ , find the value of x.



(Figure 1) (圖一)

11. 在圖二中,ABCD 是一正方形,EDF 是一直綫,M 是 AB 的中點。若 A、M和 C 到直綫 EF 的距離依次為 5 cm、11 cm 和 x cm,求 x 的值。 In figure 2, ABCD is a square. EDF is a straight line. M is the mid-point of AB. If the distances of A, M and C from the line EF are 5 cm, 11 cm and x cm respectively, find the value of x. (Figure 2) (圖二)



12. 在圖三中,AB = AC = 2BC 及 BC = 20 cm。 若 BF 垂直於 AC,且 AF = x cm,求 x 的值。 In figure 3, AB = AC = 2BC and BC = 20 cm. If BF is perpendicular to AC and AF = x cm, find the value of x.



(Figure 3) (圖三) B

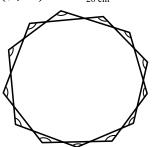
的和是  $n^{\circ}$ , 求 n 的值。

13.

Figure 4 shows a figure obtained by producing the sides of a 13-sided polygon.

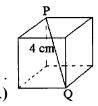
圖四是延長一個 13 邊形的邊所構成的圖形。若圖中標示的角

If the sum of the marked angles is  $n^{\circ}$ , find the value of n.



(Figure 4) (圖四)

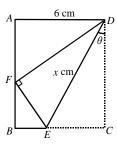
14. 在圖五中,PQ 為一正方體的對角綫。 若 PQ=4 cm,且這正方體的總表面面積為 x cm²,求 x 的值。 In figure 5, PQ is a diagonal of the cube. If PQ=4 cm and the total surface area of the cube is x cm², find the value of x. (Figure 5) (圖五)



- 15. 若  $(3x-1)^7 = a_1x^7 + a_2x^6 + a_3x^5 + \dots + a_8$ ,求  $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_8$  的值。 If  $(3x-1)^7 = a_1x^7 + a_2x^6 + a_3x^5 + \dots + a_8$ , find the value of  $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_8$ .
- 16.  $A(1,1) \cdot B(a,0) \cdot C(1,a)$  是三角形 ABC 的頂點,若 $\Delta ABC$  的面積是 2 平方單位,且 a>0,求 a 的值。 A(1,1), B(a,0) and C(1,a) are the vertices of the triangle ABC. Find the value of a if the area of  $\Delta ABC$  is 2 square units and a>0.
- 17. 若  $N=2^{12}\times 5^8$ , N 是一個多少位的數字? If  $N=2^{12}\times 5^8$ , find the number of digits of N.

19. 一張闊 6 cm 的長方形紙按圖六所示對摺,使得一角與對邊接觸。 若  $\theta$  為  $30^{\circ}$ ,且 DE = x cm,求 x 的值。

A rectangular piece of paper of width 6 cm is folded such that one corner touches the opposite side as shown in figure 6. If  $\theta = 30^{\circ}$  and DE = x cm, F find the value of X.



20. 若  $\sin x + \cos x = \frac{1}{5}$ ,且  $0 \le x \le \pi$ ,求  $\tan x$  的值。

If  $\sin x + \cos x = \frac{1}{5}$  and  $0 \le x \le \pi$ , find the value of  $\tan x$ .

## Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1991 – 92) Heat Event (Group)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

1632. Find the sum of the ages of A, B and C.

時限:20 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

- 1. 有甲、乙、丙三人,甲的年齡較乙和丙的年齡之和大了 16 歲,甲年齡的平方較乙和丙的年齡之和的平方大 1632,求甲、乙、丙的年齡之和。

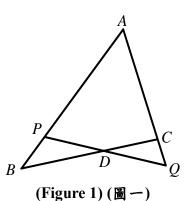
  A, B, C are three men in a team. The age of A is greater than the sum of the ages of B and C by 16. The square of the age of A is greater than the square of the ages of B and C by
- 2.  $a \cdot b \cdot c$  為非零實數,且  $\frac{a+b-c}{c} = \frac{a-b+c}{b} = \frac{-a+b+c}{a}$ 。

  若  $x = \frac{(a+b)(b+c)(c+a)}{abc}$  及 x < 0,求 x 的值。 a, b, c are non-zero real numbers such that  $\frac{a+b-c}{c} = \frac{a-b+c}{b} = \frac{-a+b+c}{a}$ .

  If  $x = \frac{(a+b)(b+c)(c+a)}{abc}$  and x < 0, find the value of x.
- 3. 一凸 n 邊形的一個內角是  $x^{\circ}$ ,其餘各內角之和等於  $2468^{\circ}$ ,求 x 的值。 An interior angle of an n-sided convex polygon is  $x^{\circ}$ . The sum of the other interior angles is  $2468^{\circ}$ . Find the value of x.
- 4. 當正整數 N 除以  $4 \cdot 7 \cdot 9$  時,其餘數分別為  $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \circ$ 求 N 的最小值。 When a positive integer N is divided by 4, 7, 9, the remainders are 3, 2, 2 respectively. Find the least value of N.
- 5. 求 10<sup>1991</sup> 除以 7 的餘數。

Find the remainder when  $10^{1991}$  is divided by 7.

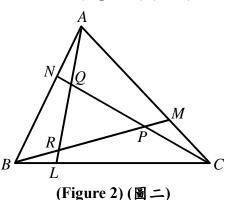
6. 在圖一中, $BD = DC \cdot AP = AQ \circ 若 AB = 13 \text{ cm} \cdot AC = 7 \text{ cm}$  及 AP = x cm,求 x 的值。
In figure 1,BD = DC,AP = AQ. If AB = 13 cm,AC = 7 cm and AP = x cm, find the value of x.



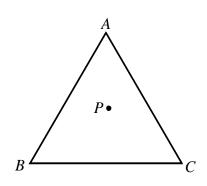
7. 在圖二中,
$$BL = \frac{1}{3}BC$$
、 $CM = \frac{1}{3}CA$  及 $AN = \frac{1}{3}AB$ 。  
若  $\Delta PQR$  及 $\Delta ABC$  的面積分別為  $6$  cm² 及  $x$  cm²,求 $x$  的值。

In figure 2,  $BL = \frac{1}{3}BC$ ,  $CM = \frac{1}{3}CA$  and  $AN = \frac{1}{3}AB$ .

If the areas of  $\triangle PQR$  and  $\triangle ABC$  are 6 cm<sup>2</sup> and x cm<sup>2</sup> respectively, find the value of x.

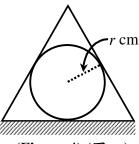


8. ABC 為一邊長  $\sqrt{12}$  cm 的等邊三角形,而 P 為此三角形內的任意一點(如圖三所示)。若 P 至三邊 AB、 BC 及 CA 的垂直距離的總和為 x cm,求 x 的值。 ABC is an equilateral triangle of side  $\sqrt{12}$  cm, and P is any point inside the triangle (as shown in figure 3). If the sum of the perpendicular distances from P to the three sides AB, BC and CA is x cm, find the value of x.



(Figure 3) (圖三)

9. 一半徑為 r cm 的球體剛好被一體積為  $\frac{8\pi r^2}{3}$  cm³ 的圓錐形容器 覆蓋於桌上 (如圖四所示)。求 r 的最大可能值。 A sphere of radius r cm can just be covered on a table by a conical vessel of volume  $\frac{8\pi r^2}{3}$  cm³ (as shown in figure 4). Determine the largest possible value of r.



(Figure 4) (圖四)

10.  $a \cdot b \cdot c \cdot d$  為四個數字。已知 (i)  $a \cdot b \cdot c$ ; (ii)  $b \cdot c \cdot d$ ; 和 (iii)  $a \cdot b \cdot d$  的算術平均數依次為 13、15 和 17。若  $a \cdot b \cdot c$  和 d 的中位數為 c+9,求 c 的最大可能值。 a, b, c, d are four numbers. The arithmetic means of (i) a, b, c; (ii) b, c, d; (iii) a, b, d are respectively 13, 15 and 17. If the median of a, b, c and d is c+9, find the largest possible value of c.