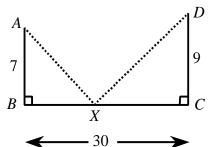
Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1992 – 93) Heat Event (Individual)

除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:40 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form. 每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 40 minutes

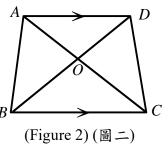
1. X is a point on the line segment BC as shown in figure 1. If AB=7, CD=9 and BC=30, find the minimum value of AX+XD. 在圖一中,X 為 BC 上一點。已知 AB=7,CD=9 及 BC=30,求 AX+XD 的最小值。



(Figure 1) (圖一)

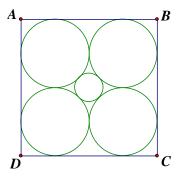
2. 在圖二中,ABCD 為一四邊形,其中 AD//BC,而 AC、BD 交 於 O。已知 ΔBOC 的面積 = 36, ΔAOD 的面積 = 25,求四邊 形 ABCD 的面積。

In quadrilateral ABCD, AD // BC, and AC, BD intersect at O (as shown in figure 2). Given that area of $\triangle BOC = 36$, area of $\triangle AOD = B$ 25, determine the area of the quadrilateral ABCD.



3. 在圖三中,ABCD 是一邊長為 $8(\sqrt{2}+1)$ 的正方形。求正方形中央小圓的半徑。

In figure 3, ABCD is a square of side $8(\sqrt{2} + 1)$. Find the radius of the small circle at the centre of the square.



(Figure 3) (圖三)

- 4. 從分別寫上 1 到 30 的三十張紙牌中隨意抽取一張。求點數是 2 或 5 的倍數的概率。 Thirty cards are marked from 1 to 30 and one is drawn at random. Find the probability of getting a multiple of 2 or a multiple of 5.
- 5. 一長方形盒子的三塊不同面的面積分別為 120、72 和 60。求該盒子的體積。 The areas of three different faces of a rectangular box are 120, 72 and 60 respectively. Find its volume.
- 6. 已知對任何正整數 n , $1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$ 。 求 $12^2 + 14^2 + 16^2 + \dots + 40^2$ 的值。

For any positive integer n, it is known that $1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$.

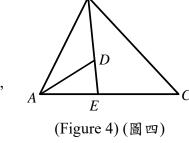
Find the value of $12^2 + 14^2 + 16^2 + \dots + 40^2$.

10.

- 7. 若 x 和 y 為質數,且滿足 $x^2 y^2 = 117$,求 x 的值。 If x and y are prime numbers such that $x^2 - y^2 = 117$, find the value of x.
- 8. 若 54000 的正因數有 *m* 個 , 求 *m* 的值。
 If *m* is the total number of positive divisors of 54000, find the value of *m*.
- 9. 若 a 為一實數,且 $a^2 a 1 = 0$,求 $a^4 2a^3 + 3a^2 2a + 10$ 的值。 If a is a real number such that $a^2 - a - 1 = 0$, find the value of $a^4 - 2a^3 + 3a^2 - 2a + 10$.
- $\angle ABC=60^{\circ}$ 、AE:EC=1:2。若 BD:DE=9:1 及 三角形 ΔDBA 的面積 $=\frac{a\sqrt{3}}{20}$,求 a 的值。 In figure 4, BDE and AEC are straight lines, AB=2, BC=3, $\angle ABC=60^{\circ}$, AE:EC=1:2. If BD:DE=9:1 and

area of $\triangle DBA = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{20}$, find the value of a.

在圖四中, BDE 及 AEC 為直綫、AB = 2、BC = 3、



Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1992 – 93) Heat Event (Group)

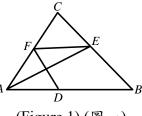
除非特別聲明,答案須用數字表達,並化至最簡。

時限:20 分鐘

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest form.

每題正確答案得一分。Each correct answer will be awarded 1 mark. Time allowed: 20 minutes

- 一汽車 P 位於另一汽車 Q 以北 $10\sqrt{2}$ km。雨車同時起步,其中 P 以 4 km/h 速度向 東南方走,而 Q 則以 3 km/h 速度向東北方走。求兩車最接近時的距離並以 km 表示。 A car P is $10\sqrt{2}$ km north of another car Q. The two cars start to move at the same time with P moving south-east at 4 km/h and Q moving north-east at 3 km/h. Find their smallest distance of separation in km.
- 若 α、β 為方程 $x^2-3x-3=0$ 的兩根,求 $\alpha^3+12\beta$ 的值。 2. If α , β are the roots of the equation $x^2 - 3x - 3 = 0$, find the value of $\alpha^3 + 12\beta$.
- 3. 在圖一中,三角形 ABC 的面積為 $10 \circ D \circ E$ 及 F 分別為 $AB \circ BC$ 及 CA 上的點且滿足 AD: DB = 2:3, 且 $\triangle ABE$ 的面積 = 四邊形 BEFD 的面積。求 $\triangle ABE$ 的面積。 As shown in figure 1, the area of $\triangle ABC$ is 10. D, E, F are points on AB, BC and CA respectively such that AD:DB=2:3, and area of A^{2} $\triangle ABE$ = area of quadrilateral *BEFD* . Find the area of $\triangle ABE$.



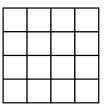
(Figure 1) (圖一)

- 4. 在一平面上畫 20 條直綫,最多可將平面分成幾個區域 ? What is the maximum number of regions produced by drawing 20 straight lines on a plane?
- 5. 若四個連續正整數的乘積為 3024,求其中最大的一個。 The product of 4 consecutive positive integers is 3024. Find the largest integer among the four.
- 求方程 (x+2)(x+3)(x+4)(x+5)=3 的實根的總和。 6. Find the sum of all real roots of the equation (x + 2)(x + 3)(x + 4)(x + 5) = 3.
- 若 a 為一整數,且 $a^7 = 8031810176$,求 a 的值。 7. If a is an integer and $a^7 = 8031810176$, find the value of a.
- 若 x 及 y 為實數,且 $\begin{cases} x^2 xy + y^2 3x 3y = 1 \\ xy = 1 \end{cases}$ 及 x > y > 0,求 x 的值。 xy = 1 If x and y are real numbers satisfying $\begin{cases} x^2 xy + y^2 3x 3y = 1 \\ xy = 1 \end{cases}$ and x > y > 0,

find the value of x.

9. 一正方形的每邊被均分為四份,且以直綫連接如圖二。 求非正方形的長方形數目。

Each side of a square is divided into four equal parts and straight lines are joined as shown in figure 2. Find the number of rectangles which are not squares. (Figure 2) (圖二)



P.3

If $0^{\circ} \le \theta \le 90^{\circ}$ and $\cos \theta - \sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$, find the value of $\cos \theta + \sin \theta$.